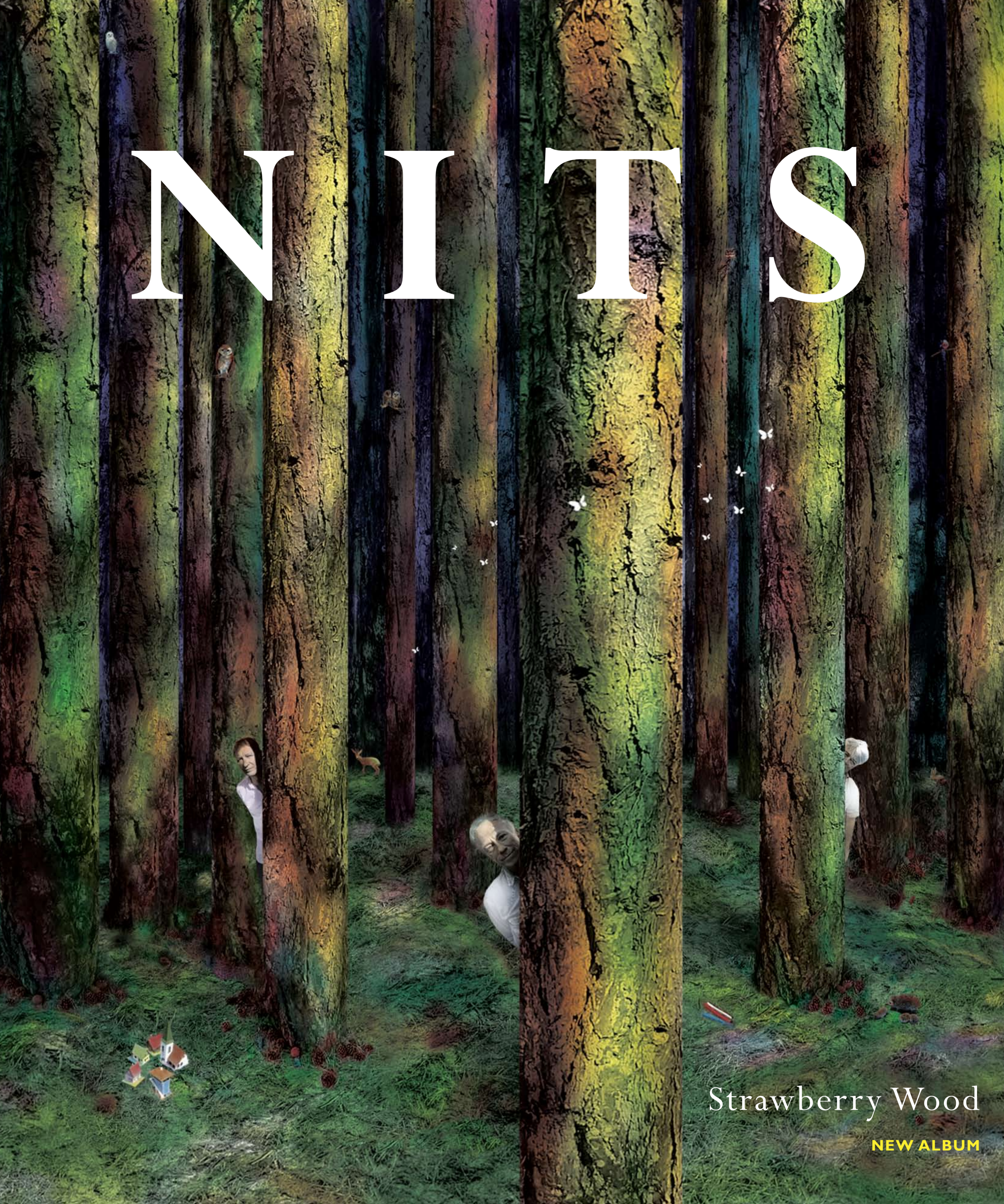


# NITS



Strawberry Wood

NEW ALBUM